2014 World History

Spring Final Exam Review

• Be able to diagram and label a Gothic cathedral

• Know the difference between Byzantine, Romanesque and Gothic architecture.

• Vows and daily life of a monk in a monastery

• The Black Plague and its’ impact

**Renaissance:**

You must know-

• Define the word Renaissance

• Where did it begin

• Greece and Rome (rebirth of the classical eras)

• Objective during the Renaissance (Find man, promote learning) in contrast to the Middle Ages (find God focus on pre-conceived notions)

• Humanism and its goals

• Causes of the Renaissance

• Lorenzo de Medici (a patron) and his influences on the Italian Renaissance, specifically in Florence.

• Machiavelli and his book the Prince (know basic premise of the book)

• Sir Thomas More and his book Utopia (know basic premise of the book)

• Renaissance Artists and their major works

o Michelangelo

o Leonardo de Vince

o Botticelli

o Brunelleschi

o Raphael

o Donatello

o Jan Van Eyck

o Ghiberti

• Know the characteristics of a “Renaissance Man”

**Reformation:**

You must know-

• Causes leading up to the Protestant Reformation

• Know the difference between Catholic and Protestant

• Know the major Reformers: Martin Luther, John Calvin and King Henry VIII

• 95 Thesis and Wittenberg Church (what did they include)

• Indulgences

• Gutenberg’s printing press and how it propelled the Reformation

• Diet of Worms

• Pope Leo X

• Justification by faith not works

• Names of denominations that came from the Reformation and Calvinism

Ancient China:

You must know-

• Laozi, Buddha and Confucius know each one of their general ideas of philosophy and religion

• Know about the inventions that came out of Ancient China and how they affect us today

• Know the names and accomplishments of the four dynasties that we studied.

• Know Kublai Khan, Genghis Khan, Empress Wu

**Exploration:**

1. What were the motivations for exploration?

2. How was slavery involved during the times of Exploration? What was the trans-Atlantic slave route?

3. What does “Gold, Glory and God reference?

4. What sort of technology improved navigation?

5. How did European Exploration impact the world?

6. Who were the major explorers and what did they discover?

**Scientific Revolution:**

1. Who was William Harvey? What was his major contribution to science?

2. Who was Copernicus? What was his major contribution to science?

3. Who was Andreas Vesalius? What was his major contribution to science?

4. Who was Galileo? What was his major contribution to science?

5. Who was Sir Isaac Newton? What was his major contribution to science?

6. What were some of the bazaar medical treatments used during this time?

**Industrial Revolution**

1. Define the term: Industrial Revolution

2. What were the major causes leading to the Industrial Revolution in England?

3. Why did the Industrial Revolution happen in England first?

4. Define the word: Capital

5. What was the Enclosure Movement? Why was it important?

6. What were Domestic Systems?

7. What did Richard Arkwright invent? Edmund Cartwright? John Kay? James Hargreaves?

8. What were the positive effects of the Industrial Revolution? What were the negatives?

9. What were the working conditions like during these times?

10. What role in society did the creation of Labor Unions play?

**French Revolution**

1. What was the Ancien Regime?

2. Who was Marie Antoinette and Louis XVI and why were they not loved by the people of France?

3. Define the word: Absolutism

4. Who was the First Estate and what were their privileges?

5. Who was the Second Estate and what were their privileges?

6. Who was the Third Estate and what were their privileges?

7. Define the word: Bourgeoisie

8. What was France like under King Louis XVI

9. What is divine right?

10. What were the Economic Conditions of the Old Regime?

11. What was the Age of Reason/Enlightenment? Who were three philosophers from this time?

12. What were 5 causes for the French Revolution?

13. What was the tennis Court Oath?

14. What was the August Decrees/Declaration of the Rights of Man? List three rights received from this document.

15. When and what was the Storming of the Bastilles?

16. What happened when the women of Paris had their Bread March?

17. What was the chronology of the 4 events mentioned above?

18. Who/What was the General Assembly, National Assembly, Legislative Assembly and Directory? (Know the order in which the developed.)

19. What was the Reign of Terror?

20. Who were the Girondists? Who were the Jacobins?

21. What was the Committee of Public Safety?

22. Who was Marat, Danton and Robespierre?

23. What was the guillotine and what role did it play in the Revolution?

Napoleon

1. How did Napoleon rise to power?

2. What was the significance of the Rosetta Stone?

3. What three languages are represented on it?

4. What was Napoleonic Code?

5. What were some reasons for Napoleon’s collapse?

6. What was the Scorched Earth Policy?

7. Where was Napoleon Exiled (Both times)

**Russian Revolution/WWI**

1. Who was Queen Victoria?

2. Who was George V

3. Who was Kaiser Wilhelm II?

4. Who was Tsar Nicolas II and Alexandra?

5. Who was Rasputin?

6. Who was Felix Yussopov

7. What were the four causes leading up to WWI? What was the straw that broke the camel’s back and caused the war?

8. Who was Vladimir Lenin

9. What was Lenin’s main goal?

10. Who was Leon Trotsky?

11. Who was Joseph Stalin?

12. What happened during the February and March Revolutions?

13. Who supported the February and March Revolutions? How did it transform into the October/November Revolutions?

14. Who were the Bolsheviks? How did they take over?

15. What were the results of the Revolution?

16. Define the word: Communism

17. What where the Failures of WWI and the Treaty of Versailles that lead to WWII?

**Holocaust:**

1. Define: Anti-Semitism, Genocide, Final Solution

2. Holocaust

3. Genocide

4. Final Solution

5. Krystallnacht

6. Zyklone B

7. Mein Kampf

8. Auschwitz

9. Crematoriums/Gas Chambers

10. Aryan

11. S.S.

12. Sonderkommando

13. Josef Mengele